Index

A

Abitibi-Consolidated Inc., 299
Aboriginal, 36. *See also* First Peoples; Indigenous peoples
Aboriginal land claims, 83, 84–85, 162, 172–174, 191, 192, 280
Aboriginal Multi-Media Society (AMMSA), 56
Aboriginal Peoples Television Network (APTN), 56–57
Aboriginal policy, 166–168
Absolutism, 127
Accommodation
  and identity, 86–88
  of immigrants, 94–95
Acculturation, 95, 98, 100–101
Acronyms, 405
Adamu, Hassan, 364
AD *(Anno Domini)*, 135
Afghanistan
  democracy in, 331
  women entrepreneurs, 352
Afghanistan mission, 394–395
Aggarwal, Neelam, 345
Aglukark, Susan, 98
Agribusinesses, 305
Alberta
  energy-related royalties, 273
  minority rights, 404–405
  National Energy Program (NEP) and, 301
  oil sands, 274–275
  and transfer payments, 301
  volunteerism, 385
Alberta School Act, 404–405
Alexander VI (Pope), 119
Alfred, Agnes, 125
Amnesty International, 192
Annan, Kofi, 319
Anti-globalization, 257, 376
Anti-sweatshop activism, 321
Apartheid, 176
Apathy, among young people, 415
Apter, Terri, 29
Arbitrary detention, 390
Arborvitae, 292
Arbour, Louise, 393
Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, 285
Arendt, Hannah, 22
Art curator, 338
Assembly of First Nations (AFN), 66, 184, 189
Assimilation
  defined, 75
  of First Peoples, 114–115, 181–182
  Francophone Canadians, response of, 78
  and language, 76–78
Atcheson, Nathaniel, 163
Atkinson Charitable Foundation, 323
Aung San Suu Kyi, 331
Austerity programs, 259
Avian flu, 367–369

B

Band, 36. *See also* First Peoples
Bank for International Settlements, 211
Barlow, Maude, 373
Barnaby, George, 22
Battiste, Marie, 174
BC (Before Christ), 135
BCE (Before Common Era), 135
Beckett, Margaret, 291
Belcourt, Tony, 235
Beothuk, 122–124
Berger, Thomas, 280, 281
Berger Report, 281
Bernard, Karine, 402
Beta-carotene, 366
Bhangra pop music, 19
Bias, 27
Bibby, Reginald, 377
BikeTown, 317
Bilingualism, official, 38, 59–62, 76
Bill 101, 62, 106
Biodegradable wastes, 364
Biotechnology, 361, 362. *See also* Genetically modified food
Blair, Tony, 407
Boeckmann, Alan, 389
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 149
Bono, 232
Bottled water, 226
Bourassa, Robert, 191
Bourguignon, François, 256
Bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), 405
Boycott, 399, 400
Brainstorming, 7–8
Brazil, agricultural development, 306
Bretton Woods Agreement, 209, 211
Bristol-Myers, 317
Britain
  diversity, 96-97
  Industrial Revolution, 143
  and Kyoto Protocol, 407
  Thatcher government, 216
British Columbia, cultural diversity, 356
British East India Company, 137, 170
British North America (BNA) Act, 60, 76, 106. *See also* Constitution Act, 1982
Brown, Gordon, 291
Brubacher, Caitlin, 415
Brubaker, Elizabeth, 372
Burma. *See* Myanmar
Burnt Church protest, 192
Bush, George W., 285, 394, 407
Buthelezi, Mangosuthu, 176, 177

C

Caledonia protest, 192
Callañuapa, Nilda, 100
Call centres, 266
Canada
  Afghanistan mission, 394–395
  aid budget, 234
  child poverty, 340
  collective identity, 30, 37
  economic globalization and, 261–266
  environmental legislation disputes, 285
  foreign investment in, 262, 264
  and freer trade, 218–222
  freer trade with US, 220–222
  and global organizations, 20–21
  human rights, 329
  international conservation disputes, 283–284
  and Kyoto Protocol, 407
  life expectancy, 325–326
  origins of Canadians, 30
  physical regions, 297
  pluralism, 2, 29, 30, 80
  regional disparity, 300–301
  softwood lumber dispute, 230–231
  sustainability in, 295–302
  and the United Nations, 392
  voting system, 381
  women in, 349
Canada World Youth, 401, 402, 403
Canadian Audio Visual Certification Office (CAVCO), 63
Canadian broadcasting, 54–57
Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC), 54–55
Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 61, 107, 404
Canadian Content (CanCon), 62
Canadian film industry, 51
Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), 234–235, 392
Canadian Pacific Railway, 168, 169
Canadian Radio-television and Telecommunications Commission (CRTC), 54, 62
Canadian Vinters Association, 220
Canadian wine industry, 221–222
Canadiens, 152
Cantona, Eric, 41
Capital-intensive production, 238
Capitalism
  defined, 139
  early capitalism, 139
  and economic globalization, 140
  and freedom, 139
  key ideas, 140
  values behind, 138
Capitalists, 145
Captive outsourcing, 266
Carbon dioxide emissions, 272
Carbon emissions, 244
Carr, Jason, 321
Cartelize, 373–373
Carter, Morag, 275
Cash nexus, 145

CE (Common Era), 135
Centrally planned economic systems, 212
Challenge Wall, 385–386
Chamberlain, Joseph, 155
Chambers, John, 213
Charest, Jean, 293, 404
Charter of the French Language. *See* Bill 101
Cheng, John, 380
Chhibber, Ajay, 258
Childhood, experiences of, 341–342
Child labour, 146–147, 343–344
Child poverty, 304
  in Canada, 340
  lone-mother families and, 340
  street children, 342
  working-poor families and, 339
Children's rights, 339, 341
Child soldiers, 344
China
  arable land, 306
  foreign direct investment in, 239
  free market economy, 141–142, 212
  and human rights, 327, 329
Chinese transnationals, 357–358
Chrétien, Jean, 231
Citation, of sources, 161
Citizenship, 414–416
Civic responsibilities
  attitudes of young people, 377
  and democracy, 378–380
  democracy, promotion of, 378–380
  of governments, 393–395
  non-profit organizations, 381
  and transnational corporations, 388–389
  twinning relationships, 382–383
Civil rights, 328
Civil strife
  in Democratic Republic of Congo, 193–194
  historical imperialism and, 190–195
  Oka crisis, 191–192
  Zapatista movement, 196–200
Clinton, Bill, 285
Closed-Door District policy, 129, 130
Cold War, 212, 213
Collaboration, 410–413
Collective identity, 26, 30
Colonies, 150–151
Common Market of the South. *See* Mercado Común del Sur (MERCOSUR)
Communications technology
  broadcasting, 54–57
  and diversification of cultures, 53–57
  and homogenization of culture, 74
  and international investment, 213
  and universalization of popular culture, 49–50
Communism, 140
Community of Nations. *See* Comunidad Andina de Naciones (CAN)
Comparative advantage, 266
Comunidad Andina de Naciones (CAN), 252
Comunidad Sudamericana de Naciones (CSN), 252
Concept web, 8, 339
Confederation, 60, 168
Conflict resolution, 410–413
Congo Free State, 193
Connotation, 360
Conservation, 298
Constitution Act, 1982, 61, 107
Consumer activism, 400
Containers, 244
Context clues, 38
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna (CITES), 284
Coon Come, Matthew, 184, 192
Co-operatives, 98–100
Cormack, William E., 123
Corporate responsibility, 388–389, 408–409
Corruption, government, 389
Cottage industries, 144
Council of Canadians (COC), 80, 218, 219, 373
Council of the European Union, 253
Crabtree, Matthew, 146–147
Craft production, 143
Creative thinking, 187–168
Criterion, 59, 71
Crown corporations, 261, 262
Cultural contacts
  Beothuk people, 122–123
  in North America, 122–128
  pandemics, 367
  potlatch societies, 125–126
  and world views, 119–120
Cultural revitalization, 104–106
Cultural rights, 328
Culture. *See also* Identity; Popular culture
  concept of, 128
  diversification, 53–57
  homogenization of, 73–74
  hybridization, 49, 51–52
  and world view, 121
cummings, e.e., 73
Customs duty, 223
customs duty. *See* Tariff

D

Da Silva, Judy, 299
de Bono, Edward, 187
Debt relief, 258–259
Decision making, 289–290
Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 392–393
Deep Well Oil and Gas, 85
Delisle, Katherine June, 168
Dell, 242–243
Dell, Michael, 243
Democracy
  in Afghanistan, 331
  civic responsibility, 378–380
  and freedom, 21
  globalization and, 22–23, 329–332
  Great Law of Peace, 21, 127, 128
  in Hong Kong, 380
  opposition to, 379
  peaceful evolution of, 379
  by revolutionary means, 379
  television and, 18
Democratic Republic of Congo, civil strife, 193–194
Demographics, 31
Deng Xiaoping, 141, 212
Dennis, Clarence, 115
Depopulation, 122–123
Deregulation, 262
Desertification, 406
Dion, Stéphane, 76
Direct business model, 242–243
Direct questions, 270
Disaggregation, 188
Discussion, fair, 270–271
Disparity, in quality of life, 319, 324–326
Displaced population, 129, 130–131
Dissenting opinion, 381
Diversity. *See also* Pluralistic society
  British Columbia, 356
  government policy and, 30
  immigration, 96–97, 357
  London (England), 96-97
Domestic work, 351
Douthwaite, Boru, 362
Ducker, Michael L., 245
Durham, John George Lambton, Earl of, 152
Dussault, René, 175
Dutch East India Company, 137
Dzib, Pedro, 321

E

East Timor independence, 22– 23
Economic globalization
  and Canada, 261–266
  free market economy, expansion of, 212–213
  freer trade, 217–222
  global trade, 9–10
  international investment, 213
  International Monetary Fund (IMF), 211, 212, 259–260
  international monetary systems, 209–211
  outsourcing, 212–213, 264, 266
  trade liberalization, 261–263
  transnational companies, 10
  Wal-Mart phenomenon, 10–13
  World Bank, 211, 257–259
Economic nationalism, 262
Economic theories, influence of, 215–216
Éditions L'artichaut, 205

Editorial writing, 249–250
Education
of girls, 347, 348–349
and quality of life, 325
Elections Canada, 381
"Electronic herd," 213
Employment equity, 349
Entrepreneurs, 139
Entrepreneurship, 345, 350, 351–352
Environmental damage
deforestation, 277
global urbanization and, 278
oil sands rush and, 274
Environmentalism, 378, 400
Environmental legislation, 282–283
Epictetus, 271
Equalization payments, 301
Erasmus, Georges, 175
Ethical behaviour. *See* Corporate responsibility
Eurocentrism, 137, 149–151, 152, 159, 163
European Parliament, 253
European Union (EU), 252–255
Exclusive economic zone (EEZ), 283
Exploitation, 140

F

Facts, 28
Farms, "quality of life," 322
Figure titles, 26
Film industry
Canada, 51
India, 16
First Nation, 36, 186. *See also* First Peoples
First Nations Policing Policy, 192
First Peoples. *See also* Indigenous peoples
Aboriginal cultures, promotion of, 56–57
Aboriginal languages, 35–36
assimilation of, 114–115
Beothuk people, 122–124
civil strife, 191–192
cultural contact, 122–128, 166–167
democratic government, 21, 127, 128
fishing and hunting rights, 298
land, concept of, 35–36, 166, 167
land claims, 83, 84–85, 162, 172–174, 191, 192
and Mackenzie River Pipeline, 280–281
major cultural areas, 120
and pandemics, 367
potlatch societies, 125–126
quality of life, 319, 325–326
and residential schools, 114–115, 181–185, 188–189
trade, 9, 137
trade rivalries, 163
world view, 35–36, 119–120, 235
Fixed exchange rate, 210
Floating exchange rates, 210
Fluor Corporation, 389
Flu pandemics, 368
Flying shuttle, 144
Food banks, 340
Foreign Affairs Canada, 392
Foreign direct investment (FDI), 239, 264
Foreign Investment Review Agency (FIRA), 262
Fort McMurray, economic boom, 226
Fossil fuels, demand for, 273–274
Fournier, Pascale, 315
France
North American colonies, 163, 165
secularism in, 86
tensions over discrimination, 87
Francophones
affirmation of identity, 106–108
in Alberta, 404–405, 414–415
Canadiens, 152
communities, 76, 77
culture, 37, 56
Franco-Albertan music, 108
global communities, 109–110
rights of Franco-Albertans, 404–405
La Francophonie en Colombie-Britannique, 56
La Francophonie, 3, 21, 109–110, 233
Franklin, Benjamin, 21
Freedom
capitalism and, 139
democracy and, 21
Free market
capitalism and, 139
reforms, 257
Free market economy, 212–213, 216
Freeport-McMoran Cooper & Gold, 238
Freer trade
Canada and, 220–222
North American free trade, 218
perspectives on, 218–220, 257, 262
regulations of, 217–218
and wind industry, 221–222
Free Trade Agreement (FTA), 218
French-language rights, 60, 61, 76, 106–107
French Revolution, 139
Frenk, Julio, 368
Les Frères Diouf, 52
Friedman, Thomas, 213, 229
Fur trade, 137, 163

G

Gandhi, Mahatma, 53, 170
Geldof, Bob, 232
Gender roles
and education, 349
and employment, 349
in Ghana, 347
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 217–218. *See also* World Trade Organization (WTO)
General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 373
General Motors Corporation (GMC), 240
General Motors of Canada, 240
Genetically modified food, 226
defined, 362
and food security, 361, 364, 365–366
and human health, 365–366
perspectives on, 361
and politics of food, 361–366
promises and risks of, 364–366
Genetic modification (GM), 362
Genewatch, 366
Genocide, 132
Genuine Progress Indicator (GPI), 302, 303, 426
Geography
global geography, 102
study of, 207–208
George, Rick, 275
Ghana Rural Water project, 347
Glasgow, Arnold H., 250
Glass ceiling, 349
Global geography, 102
Global governance, 231
Globalization
concept, 3, 6
and democracy, 22–23, 329–332
economic impact of, 9–13, 321
and natural resources, 370–373
political impact of, 20–23
social impact of, 4–5, 14–19
and standard of living, 321
Global village, 17
Global warming, 406
Goal setting, 385–386
Golden Rice, 365–366
Gold standard, 209–210
Gomaa, Rania, 315
Gomez, Alberto, 321
Goodstriker, Rufus, 186
Gossen, Randall, 409
Government
corruption, 389
funding, 405
intervention, 215
legislative power of, 404–405
Governments
civic responsibilities of, 393–395
responsibilities of, 404–405
Graphics, analyzing, 46
Grassroots Organizations Operating Together in Sisterhood (GROOTS), 351
Grassy Narrows First Nation, 299
Great Law of Peace, 21, 127, 128
Green consumerism, 400
Green Revolution, 362
Grimshaw Accord, 85
Gross domestic product (GDP), 226, 323–324, 324
Gross National Happiness index, 323
Group for the Promotion of Education and Sustainable Development, 350
Group of Eight (G8), 21, 231–232

Guaman Poma. *See* Poma de Ayala, Filipe Guaman

H

Han Suyin, 152
Harper, Stephen, 394–395, 407
Haudenosaunee Nations. *See* Six Nations Confederacy
Hayek, Friedrich, 215, 216
Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPCs), 258–259
Hébert, Jacques, 402
Heyzer, Noeleen, 351
HIPC Debt Initiative, 258, 259
Historical analysis, 227–228
Historic Métis of Rupert's Land, 32
Hmong, 33–34
Homogenization of culture, 73–74
Hong Kong, democracy in, 380
Hong Kong immigrants, transnational lifestyle of, 357–358
Hudson's Bay Company, 163, 164
Hull, Cordell, 217
Human Development Index (HDI), 324
Human rights, internationalization of, 328–329
Human Rights Watch, 332, 344
Hybridization, 49–, 51–52
Hypothetical questions, 270

I

Ideas, generation of, 399
Identity
  accommodation and, 86–88
  adolescence and, 29
  affirmation of, 106–110
  collective identity, 26, 30
  cultural exchange and, 39–42
  Francophones, 37
  globalization and, 15–19
  Hmong, 33–34
  immigrants and, 101
  individual identity, 26, 29
  Intermarriage and, 31–, 32
  language and, 29, 35–38
  Métis, 30–33
  nature of, 29–33
  traditions and, 29
Ikerd, John, 322
Illarionov, Andrei, 233
Immigrants
  accommodation of, 94–95
  and diversity, 96–97
  and identity, 101
  integration of, 95
  and transnationalism, 76, 355–358
Immigration Act (1919), 76
Imperialism, 114, 120. *See also* Freer trade
  addressing the past, 171–175
  colonies, 150–151
  defined, 149
  economic expansion, 163–164
  European rivalries, 150–151, 163–164
  impacts of, 152
  in India, 170
  and Indigenous peoples, 152
  perspectives on, 155
  religion and, 164
  trade and, 151–152
"White man's burden," 159
Independent Evaluation Group (IEG), 258
Index, 391
India
  British rule in, 170
  entrepreneurship, 345
  film industry, 16
  and global economy, 212–213
  software industry, 266
Indian Acts, 168, 181
Indian residential schools, 114–115
  assimilationist policy of, 181
  government response, 188–189
  perspectives on, 185–186
  social consequences, 184–185
  social effects, 181–184
Indians, 186. *See also* First Nation
Indigenous peoples. *See also* First Peoples
  imperialism and, 152
  land rights, 307
  Maori culture, revival of, 40–42
  marginalization of, 81–83
  mercantilism and, 137
  rights of, 392–393
  self-government, 176–177
  world view of, 119–120, 235
Indigenous Peoples Partnership Program (IPPP), 235
Individual identity, 26, 29
Individual initiative, capitalism and, 140
Indonesia, and East Timor independence, 22–23
Industrialization
  "cash nexus," 145
  child labour, 146–147
  factors leading to, 143
  factory production, 143, 145
  and imperialism, 151–152
  mass production of textiles, 144
  new technology and, 144
  origins of, 143
  working people, 144–147
Industrial Revolution, 143, 145–148
Inflation, 210, 215
Influenza, 367. *See also* Pandemics
Information technologies, social impact of, 16–19
Infrastructure, 372
Initiatives, 388
Inkatha Freedom Party, 176, 177
Integration
  of immigrants, 95
  of students, 88–90
Inter-Agency Network on Women and Gender Equality (IANWGE), 346
Interconnectedness, globalization and, 3
Interdependence, globalization and, 3
Intergovernmental organizations (IGOs), 405
Intermarriage, and identity, 31–, 32
Intermodal transportation, 244
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), 211, 257
International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU), 390
International Consortium of Investigative Journalists (ICIJ), 263
International Criminal Court, 344
International Development Association (IDA), 257
International Federation of Human Rights, 192
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 211, 212, 259–260
International monetary systems, 209–211
International money markets, 213
International trade. *See also* Freer trade; Trading blocs
  environmental protection provisions, 293
  regulation of, 256–260
  Silk Road and, 135–136
International Trade Canada, 220
Internet research, 160–161
Interpersonal skills, 71
Interview, preparation for, 418
Inuit, and cultural revitalization, 105–106
Ipperwash protest, 192
Iran, and influence of television, 18–19
Iron Curtain, 254
Iroquois Confederacy of Nations. *See* Six Nations Confederacy

J

Janvier, Stuart, 275
Jedras, Jeff, 11
Jefferson, Thomas, 21
Job losses
  in auto industry, 236
  outsourcing, 266
Jungen, Brian, 52
Junta, 390

K

Kabila, Joseph, 194
Kaianeraserakowa. *See* Great Law of Peace
Kakfwi, Stephen, 281
kaMpande, Cetshewayo, 176
Karzai, Hamid, 332
Kashechewan First Nation, 319
Kaunae, 40. *See also Ta moko*
Keynes, John Maynard, 215, 216
King County Labor Council, 80
Kingsley, Jean-Pierre, 381
Kipling, Rudyard, 158, 159

Kipling Collegiate Institute, 88–90
Klein, Naomi, 200
Kleptocracy, 194
Knockwood, Stephen, 166
Knowledge economy, 265
Knowledge Index, 324
Kona Bicycles, 317
Kyoto Protocol, 284, 406–407

L

Labour-intensive production, 238
Land, Aboriginal concept of, 35–36, 166, 167
Land claims. *See* Aboriginal land claims
Land mines, ban, 392
Language. *See also* Official bilingualism
Aboriginal languages, 35–36, 65
  and Francophone identity, 37
  "Hmonglish," 34
  and identity, 29, 35–38
  Michif, 31, 36, 37
  minority languages, 58–59
Language viability, 66–67
Lawson, Neal, 233
Learning styles, 348
Leclerc, Denis, 299
Lemay, Marcel, 191
Leopold II (King of Belgium), 193
Less developed countries
  debt relief for, 258–259
  poverty in, 257, 304, 342
  resource development in, 277
  transnational corporations and, 238
Levasseur-Ouimet, France, 37, 414
Lewis, Bernard, 18
Library resources, 117
Life expectancy, 325
Life Expectancy Index, 324
Lingenfelter, Dwain, 409
Littlechild, J. Wilton, 392–393
Live 8 organizers, 232–233
Logan, Bernice, 186
London, diverse population of, 96–97
Lone-mother families, 340
Lord, Bernard, 231
Louie, Mary, 292
Lubicon land claims, 84–85
Lucas, J.C., 115
Lula. *See* Silva, Luiz Inácio (Lula) da

M

Macdonald, John A., 168, 169
Mackenzie River Pipeline, 280–281
Mad cow disease. *See* Bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE)
Madeley, John, 257
Maich, Steve, 11
Mallal, Samir, 104
Malthus, Thomas, 140
Maniapoto, Moana, 42
Maori culture, 40–42
Maran, Murasoli, 239
Marginalization, 81–85
Martell, Gordon, 416
Martin, Paul, 232
Marx, Karl, 140
Mash-ups, 52
McKay, Burt, 66
McLachlin, Beverley, 104
McLuhan, Marshall, 17
Mead, Margaret, 379
Measles, 367
Media. *See* Communications technology
Media transnationals, 50, 58
Megacity Impacts on Regional and Global Environments (MIRAGE), 294
Megacities, 94
Mercado Común del Sur (MERCOSUR), 251, 252
Mercantilism
  European governments and, 136–137
  merchants, role of, 139
Mercier, Hélène, 403
Metaphors, 121
Métis identity, 30–33
Métis Nation of Ontario, 235
Metropolises, 93
Metropolitan Immigrant Settlement Association (MISA), 94–95
Mexico
  air pollution, 293, 295
  and freer trade, 218
  Zapatista movement, 196–200
Michif, 31, 36, 37
Migration. *See also* Transnationalism, transnationals
  and assimilation, 75–78
  cross-border migration, 76
  and urbanization, 93
Military dictatorships, 331
Millennium Declaration, 401
Miller, J.R., 186
Minority group, 33
Minority rights, 404–405
Mintz, Jack, 301
Mobutu, Sese Seko, 194
"Model village," 148
Mohawk First Nation, 191–192
Moko, 40–42
Monetary systems, 209–211
Money, value of, 210–211
Mooney, James, 126
Morales, Evo, 252
Morris, Peter S., 244
Motive, 227
Mo Wangui, 239
Mugler, Thierry, 41
Multimedia presentation, 202–203
Mutual funds
  investments, 213
  socially responsible investing, 214
Mwanawasa, Levy, 362
Myanmar
  under military dictatorship, 390
  pro-democracy movement in, 331

N

National Defence Act, 191
National Energy Program (NEP), 301–302
Nationalization, 252
National Union of Autonomous Regional Farmer Organizations (UNORCA), 321
Native Women's Association of Canada (NWAC), 57
Neleman, Hans, 41
Network, defined, 23
New Brunswick, official bilingualism, 61, 76
New Zealand, Maori culture, 40–42
Nexen Inc., 409
Nicholson-Lord, David, 400
Nigeria, military-led government, 331
Nisga'a land claims, 173
Nixon, Richard, 210
Non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 351
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 84, 198, 218, 219, 220, 293
North West Company, 163, 164
Nunavut, creation of, 105–106

O

Oduyoye, Mercy Amba, 292
Official bilingualism, 38, 59–62, 76
Official Languages Act, 61, 106
Ohmae, Kenichi, 212
Oil industry, 273–275, 301–302, 409
Oka crisis, 191–192
Open competition, 138, 139
Open-ended questions, 270
Opinions, 28
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 307
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 282
Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC), 405
Organizations, and global citizenship, 377, 401–402
Outsourcing, 212–213, 264, 266
Ozone depletion, 406

P

Palm oil plantations, 276
Pandemics, 367–369
Panton, James, 233
Paternalism, 167
Peacekeeping, 395
Pearson, Lester B., 60, 395
Pearson, Noel, 82
Pembina Institute, 302, 303
Pembroke, Glen, 275
Personal glossary, 139
Perspectives, 2, 153–154

Pettigrew, Pierre, 280
Photos, analyzing, 46
Pickens, T. Boone, 275
Pierre, Harry, 162
Piquette, Léo, 314
Pitt, William, 149
Planned economy, 212, 215
Plebiscites, 414
Pluralistic society, 2, 29, 95
Points of view, 2, 153, 359–360
Polaroid, 41
Political rights, 328
Poma de Ayala, Filipe Guaman, 137
Popular culture
  globalization and, 15–19
  homogenization of, 73–74
  hybridization of cultures, 51–52
  universalization of, 49–50
Porritt, Jonathon, 292
Port Alberni Residential School, 115
Potlatch societies, 125–126
Poverty. *See also* Child poverty
  in less developed countries, 257, 304, 342
  women, 350
Power loom, 144
Prawiroattmodja, Suryo, 291
PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC), 265
Primary source, 27
Private ownership, 139, 140
Privatization, 261, 262, 263, 372–373
Probing questions, 270
Profit motive, 139, 140
Protectorate, 150
Public broadcasting, 54–55
Public Citizen, 219
Public debt, 210
Public transit, 293
Public trust, 372

Q

Qitsualik, Rachel, 322
Quality of life
  clean drinking water and, 319
  concept, 320
  disparity in, 319, 325–326
  education and, 324, 325
Genuine Progress Indicator (GPI), 302, 326
Human Development Index, 324–326
  life expectancy and, 324, 325
  notions of, 316, 321
  and standard of living, 320–324
Québec sans Frontières, 402
Quechua, 137
  and co-operatives, 99–100
  and Spanish imperialism, 154
Quesnay, François, 139
Questions, 29, 270
Quotas, 211
Quotations, 154

R

Rabanne, Paco, 41
Rahmani, Sara, 352
Ramirez, Tania Molina, 321
Ratification, 406–407
Rato, Rodrigo de, 259
Ray, Arthur, 162
Ray, Brian, 99
RCMP, and accommodation, 86
Read, Samantha, 15
Recession, 215
Recycling programs, 293
Redress, 189
Referenda, 414
Research
  on Internet, 160–161
  planning, 160
  process, 117–118
Residential schools. *See* Indian residential schools
Resource centre, 117
Resource development
  agreements, 280–281
  environmental legislation, 282–283
  international agreements, 283–285
  in less developed countries, 277
Mackenzie River Pipeline, 280–281
  oil industry, 273–275
  organizations, 282
  politics of, 276–278
Retail operations, 10
Rhetorical questions, 199
Ricardo, David, 140
Rifkin, Jeremy, 388–389
Riksbank, 142
Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples, 175, 192
Royal Commission on Bilingualism and Biculturalism, 60–61
Royal 22nd Regiment, 191
RWE, 263

S

Sadler, Michael, 146–147
Salt, Sir Titus, 148
Santa Cruz massacre, 22, 23
Sara Afghan, 352
SARS (severe acute respiratory syndrome), 368
Sawhill, John, 272
Scanning, as reading strategy, 336
Scattergraph, 346
Schuman, Robert, 253, 254
Scott, Duncan Campbell, 181
Scott, Robert, 265
Sears, David, 292
Secondary source, 27
Secrett, Charles, 291
Secularism, 86, 88
Séguin, Julie, 392
Seignelay, Jean-Baptiste Colbert, Marquis de, 165
Self-government, Indigenous, 176–177
Self-interest, and capitalism, 140
Sen, Amartya, 330
Shawnadithit, 123–124
Sherzoy, Mina, 352
Silk Road, 135–136
Silva, Luiz Inácio (Lula) da, 251
Singh, M.P., 366
Siksika First Nation, 36
Six Hats Thinking, 187–168
Six Nations Confederacy, 21, 127–128
Slutsky, Mark, 104
Smallpox, 367
Smith, Adam, 139, 140
Smith, Carlton Alfred, 144
Social identity, globalization and, 15–19
Socially responsible investing, 214
Social rights, 328
Société Radio-Canada (SRC), 54–55, 56
Society, concept, 14–16
Society of Perfect Liberty, 139
Softwood lumber dispute, 230–231
Source material, evaluation of, 27–28, 161
South American Community of Nations. *See* Comunidad Sudamericana de Naciones (CSN)
Sowell, Thomas, 262
Spanish flu, 368
Sphere of influence, 150
Spinning jenny, 144
Spirituality
  and nature, 292
  role of, 290, 291
Stakeholders, 270
Standard of living
  globalization and, 321
  gross domestic product (GDP) and, 323–324
vs. quality of life, 320
Staples, Steven, 80
State-owned enterprises, 141
Steam engine, and Industrial Revolution, 144
Stewardship, 290, 291, 293
Stewart, Jane, 188
Stone, Philip, 12
Street children, 342
Struck, Doug, 13
Student activism, in East Timor, 22–23
Subheadings, 26
Subsidiaries, 236
Sudan
  colonialism in, 129
  displaced population, 129, 130–131
Suez (company), 263
Suez Crisis, 395
Sustainability
  in Canada, 295–302
  conservation, 298
  core values of, 292
  food production, 305–306
  objectives, 296
  perspectives on, 291, 296

and prosperity, 290, 295–302
recycling programs, 293
spirituality and, 290, 291, 292
stewardship and, 290, 291, 293
and urbanization, 293, 294
Sustainable prosperity, 204–205
Suzuki, David, 296, 361, 378, 406
Sweatshop labour, 321, 350
SWOT analysis, 317–318
Synopsis, 387

T

Taliban, 332
Tamihere, John, 41
Ta moko, 40–42
Tariff, 217, 223
Teamwork, 71–72
Telecommunications, 241–242
Television
globalizing force of, 17–19
social impact of, 16–19
viewing habits, 16
Telfer, Lindsay, 275
Thames (company), 263
Thatcher, Margaret, 216
Thibault, Ariane, 403
Ticoll, David, 266
Tiger, Bruce, 408
Timeline, 47–48, 240
Tohunga Suppression Act, 40
Tong, Ronny, 380
Totalitarian regimes, planned economies of, 215
Toynbee, Arnold, 145
Trade. *See also* Freer trade
First Peoples, 9
global trade, 9–10
and imperialism, 151–152
mercantilism, 136–137, 139
Silk Road, 135–136
Trade liberalization, 261
Trading blocs, 213
Comunidad Andina de Naciones (CAN), 252
European Union (EU), 252–255
international trading blocs, 251–255
MERCOSUR, 251, 252
South American Community of Nations (CSN), 252
Traditional society, 14
Traditions, and identity, 29
Transnational corporations (TNCs), 10, 50, 58, 226
business operation, 236–237
decision making, 237
and global economy, 237–240
and less developed countries, 239, 388
and more developed countries, 240
subsidiaries, 236
Transnationalism, transnationals
and cultural diversity, 357
and identity, 355
immigrants and, 355–358
transnational lifestyle, 357–358
Transparency International, 389
Transportation
and Industrial Revolution, 143
systems, 244–245
Treaty-making, 166–167
Treaty status, 36. *See also* First Peoples
Tremblay, Ginette, 205
Trudeau, Pierre, 61, 301
Tsang, Donald, 380
Tsunami disaster, 21
Tuhiwai Smith, Linda, 155
Turgot, A.R.J., 139
TV5, 56, 110
Twinning, 382–383
Tyson, Mike, 41

U

Unions, Wal-Mart and, 13
United Nations, 20, 85, 217, 328, 339, 346, 392, 394, 401
United Nations Agreement on Straddling and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks, 284
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 283
United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 339
United Nations Human Development Index, 324
United Nations Human Rights Council, 392–393
United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues, 392
United States
constitution, 21
dollar, 211
environmental legislation disputes, 285
foreign policy, 394
and freer trade, 218
and International Monetary Fund (IMF), 211
and invasion of Afghanistan, 332
invasion of Iraq, 394
and Kyoto Protocol, 407
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 328–329
Universalization of popular culture, 49–50
Unpaid labour. *See* Domestic work
Urbanization
environmental impact of, 278
megacities, 94, 294
migration and, 93
sustainability and, 293, 294

V

Vaitheeswaran, Vijay V., 273
Via Campesina, 321
Visuals, 70
Vitamin A deficiency (VAD), 365
Vivendi, 263
Vogel, Aaron, 10
Volunteerism, 385

W

Wackernagel, Mathis, 302
Wal-Mart phenomenon, 10–13
War crime, 344
Water
bottled, 226
clean drinking water, 319
global crisis, 370 372
privatization of, 263, 372–373
Wenda, Benny, 239
Weyerhaeuser Co. Ltd., 299
Wine industry, free trade and, 221–222
Women
and co-operatives, 98–99
and employment equity, 349
entrepreneurship, 350, 351–352
gender roles, 347, 349
global concerns of, 346–352
sweatshop labour, 351
and unpaid work, 351
and work, 349
Women Entrepreneurs of Saskatchewan Inc. (WE), 350
Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO), 351
Wong, K.T., 380
Woodcock, Connie, 232
World Bank, 211, 257–259
World Economic Forum, 257
World-fusion, 52
World Trade Organization (WTO), 80, 212, 218, 229, 321
World view
competing world views, 121
defined, 116
Indigenous peoples, 119–120, 235
World Vision Ghana, 347
Worrell, Simon, 97
Wu, Alex, 363

Y

Yergin, Daniel, 16
Youth culture. See Popular culture
Youth employment. *See* Child labour
Yu, Anita, 355

Z

Zaire, 194
Zapatista movement, 196–200
Zhou Qing, 239
Zia-Zarifi, Sam, 332
Zulu Kingdom, 176–177